SITA Cornwall Trust — Funding application notes and Assessment Criteria

**Background**

SITA Cornwall Trust was formed on the 1st October 2007. Formerly known as County Environmental Trust (see background information below), the Trust now secures funding from SUEZ R & R, the waste management company in Cornwall. The Landfill Community Fund Scheme is not compulsory and all donations received from SUEZ R & R are voluntary.

Early in 1997, County Environmental Services Ltd (CES), Cornwall's waste management company, facilitated the formation of an Environmental Trust for Cornwall with the support of Cornwall County Council. This followed legislation in October 1996 introducing a tax on the disposal of waste to landfill sites throughout the United Kingdom. The government decided that some of the tax that is raised could be redirected to support the environmental aims of the legislation by allowing a "landfill tax credit" to landfill operators who make donations to approved 'Environmental Bodies' (such as SCT) for spending on approved objects.

The Landfill Tax Regulations allow site operators to claim "landfill tax credits" up to 4.2% of the tax collected on waste going to landfill. The landfill operator can claim a credit of 90% of the donation, the remaining 10% being reimbursed from a Third Party Contributor. The creation of an Environmental Body for Cornwall ensures that SITA Cornwall Ltd or any other future participant's donations are retained for the benefit of the residents of Cornwall and of its environment.

SITA Cornwall Trust Ltd (SCT) is a registered charity limited by guarantee. SCT Ltd will accept contributions from any landfill operator, but its principal contributor is likely to remain SUEZ R & R. A management board whose membership and constitution has been approved by ENTRUST — the national government regulatory body for the landfill tax credit scheme, administers these funds. At least half of SCT's board must be independent of the landfill operator and schemes can only gain approval if there is no direct benefit to the landfill operator.

**Priorities**

SITA Cornwall Trust will seek to maximise the benefits of these funds for a broad section of the community, enabling wherever possible the drawdown of further resources to support eligible projects in or of benefit to Cornwall. However, funds are heavily oversubscribed, and not all eligible projects will be supported. The board regrets that some applicants will inevitably be disappointed.

When making decisions on the allocation of these funds to projects SCT will apply the eligibility rules defined by the Landfill Tax Regulations and the assessment criteria developed...
by its management board to support the environmental and community aims behind the legislation. These rules and criteria are set out below.

In addition, we place particular emphasis on the following priorities:

- To achieve a fair balance of grants across the county, with priority given to schemes where communities have significant landfill disturbance
- To give grants which promote the protection of the social, built and natural environment and make a real beneficial impact on local communities.

**Eligibility - Approved Objectives**

The legislation governing our activities specifies that grants may be made for spending on certain approved environmental objectives defined by the Landfill Tax Regulations. We cannot fund projects retrospectively, therefore if you have already started the project it will be ineligible for the whole funding, however it may be possible to apply for future stages. We can only process applications that are eligible by fulfilling one of the following objects:

**Object (a) — Bringing land back into use**
Reclamation, remediation, restoration, or any other operation intended to facilitate the economic, social or environmental use of land where its use has been prevented or restricted because of an activity that has now ceased, unless a benefit accrues to any person who carried out or knowingly permitted the previous use

**Object (b) — Reducing or preventing pollution**
Any operation intended to prevent or reduce any potential for pollution or to remedy or mitigate the effect of any pollution on land by a previous activity, unless a benefit accrues to any person who carried out or knowingly permitted the pollution

**Object (d) — Public parks and amenities**
Where it is for the protection of the environment, the provision, maintenance or improvement of a public park or other public amenity in the vicinity of a landfill site provided that the park or amenity is not to be operated with a view to profit

**Object (e) — Buildings and Structures**
Where it is for the protection of the environment the maintenance, repair and restoration of a building or other structure which is a place of religious worship or of historic or architectural interest, which is open to the public and within the vicinity of a landfill site and not operated with a view to profit.

**Object (da) — To promote biodiversity**
Where it is for the protection of the environment, the conservation or promotion of biological diversity through:

- provision, conservation, restoration or enhancement of a natural habitat
- the maintenance or recovery of a species in its natural habitat on land or in water situated in the vicinity of a landfill site.

*Note: reference to "the vicinity of a landfill site under objects d) da) and e) is taken to be within a 10 mile radius.*
Assessment Criteria
We are aware that we will receive far more eligible applications than funds will support. In deciding where to allocate grants we will apply the following assessment criteria;

- **Criterion 1— Eligibility**
  All applicants and projects must be eligible under the Landfill Tax Regulations Projects must be within the county of Cornwall.

- **Criterion 2 — Protection of the Environment**
  All projects must demonstrate direct environmental benefits or be designed in an environmentally friendly way, for instance using materials from sustainable sources. You should be able to demonstrate the environmental importance of your project, or that it will preserve and maintain, not detract or damage, the environment. Proposals for development or improvement should always be led by environmental considerations. Work involved should meet professional standards, with appropriate quality of design and materials. Recent re-interpretation from ENTRUST has included environment as the built, natural or social environment. ENTRUST interprets protection to include preservation. The built environment includes buildings and structures on land.

- **Criterion 3 — Public and community benefits**
  We aim to ensure that as many and as wide a range of people as possible benefit from SCT grants, especially in those areas in close proximity to landfill activity. You should be able to demonstrate the public and community benefits that will result from your project.
  In particular we will look favourably on applications, which can show that their project is supported by, and will involve, their local community. This could include evidence of local fund-raising, self-help, use of local skills and evidence of the need for the project in the local community, and details of public consultations. Wider public benefits which may result from the project, such as job creation or economic regeneration will also be taken into account
  For category d) and e) projects your project should be able to be used by a broad section of the community, with accessible opening arrangements. In general, any park or amenity that is not available more than four evenings or two days a week, or less than 104 days in any one year would not be considered sufficiently open to the general public. For places of public worship, there should be evidence of broader community use and the provision of facilities that are not found elsewhere in the vicinity. For parks and playgrounds, there should be free and open access.

- **Criterion 4 — Financial Viability**
  Preference will be given where SCT monies will enable significant additional resources to be secured or drawn down. You should be able to show that these additional resources are either in existence or at proposal stage. Funding from other sources must be sufficient and likely to be forthcoming. Please be aware that the project must start within 3 months and complete within 12 months of an offer being made by SCT, unless otherwise agreed - therefore it may not be advisable to apply to SCT before other applications have been made where needed. Preference will be given where fundraising demonstrates local support. Applications must be supported by justifiable and realistic cost estimates.
• **Criterion 5 — Capabilities of the applicant**
  We will want to assess that the applicant is financially sound and can demonstrate, if relevant, that continuing sources of funding for the running costs of new projects, such as maintenance and repair, have been identified and are in place. The applicant should be able to demonstrate that they have the experience and ability to carry out their project, whether it is large or small. A key factor will be the quality and level of professional advice available, whether from within the organisation or from outside sources. Ability to fill out the application form correctly and return the necessary supporting information will be key to assessing this criterion.

• **Criterion 6 — Public authority support.**
  You must have sought the opinion of your local parish or town council. Where appropriate, you should be able to demonstrate how your project is relevant to local authority or other regional plans and strategies.

• **Criterion 7 — Project Specifications.**
  If your project is part of a larger activity, it should be self-contained and identifiable, and not depend on the larger activity to be viable. Preference will be given to projects that can demonstrate a definite, quantifiable and practical benefit. Projects with high management or consultancy costs are unlikely to be successful unless applicants can demonstrate exceptional benefits.

  *Recipients of grants will be expected to co-operate in publicity and related measures in order to credit the Trust's assistance.*

• **Criterion 8 — Start and Completion within 12 months**
  A further requirement of SCT is that the project must be able to demonstrate that should funding by SCT be awarded that the project will be complete within a 12 month period.

• **Criterion 9 — Contributing Third Party Payment**
  Contributing Third Party payment (CTP) is a non-refundable payment that must be paid before funding can be unlocked. Before SITA Cornwall Trust can release funding to a supported project we need to receive a payment called the Contributing Third Party payment (CTP). This payment is unique to the Landfill Communities Fund.

  Under the Landfill Communities Fund scheme rules, SITA UK (our donor) can contribute some of the landfill tax it collects to SITA Cornwall Trust, and reclaim most (but not all) as a tax credit. The scheme regulator requires a fee and each successful application also incurs other minor costs. To make up the shortfall, SITA UK requires that at least 10% of the money provided is recovered from third parties. We call this element the Contributing Third Party (CTP) payment. As fund levels fall, this percentage will inevitably increase in order to cover the liability owed to the Landfill Operator. SCT currently charges 11% CTP.

  Under the rules, Landfill Communities Fund money cannot be used to provide the CTP so it must be raised from other sources. The CTP is paid to SUEZ R & R and not SITA Cornwall Trust but neither SUEZ R & R nor SITA Cornwall Trust will benefit financially. Organisations such as other registered Environmental Bodies, or any individual or organisation which is directly connected with the Landfill Operator, SITA Cornwall Trust or the applicant are not allowed to pay the CTP.
The third party funding transaction, while facilitated by SCT is a transaction outside the realms of the project and its associated costs and the payment is paid directly to the Landfill Operator, SUEZ R & R.

The Process

Complete the application form and forward with enclosures to the Fund Manager. Applications should be typed wherever possible and should contain all the additional information required such as maps and letters of support.

1. Your completed full Grant Application will then be considered by the SCT Board of Directors who meet three times a year. It is likely that prior to its consideration the Fund Manager or one or more of the Trust's directors will arrange to meet the project applicants and gain first-hand knowledge of your project. Projects will be assessed on the basis of the contribution that they will make to the improvement of the environment in Cornwall rather than the sophistication of the presentation. All applications will be either approved, rejected or deferred for a specific reason at the quarterly Board meeting to which they applied.

2. If your project is approved it must then be sent to ENTRUST for final approval against the legislation and guidance.

3. Finally a funding contract will be arranged for all approved projects, giving specific milestones and dates for the drawing down of the funds which are normally released in arrears upon evidence of expenditure.

4. At this stage the Third Party Funding levy must be paid to the Landfill Operator.

5. Where a project is rejected please be advised that the decision of the Board of Directors is final and that no appeals are allowed. SCT does not allow re-application for the same project within one year of the original application.

Contact information; all enquiries and correspondence should be sent to;

Mrs Wendy Reading
Fund Manager
SITA Cornwall Trust Ltd
Spring Cottage
3 Holmbush Hill
Kelly Bray
Cornwall
PL17 8EP

Tel: 01579 346816
wendyreading@btconnect.com
www.sitacornwalltrust.co.uk